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For other uses, see Dinotopia (disambiguation).

Dinotopia is a series of illustrated fantasy books, created by author and illustrator James Gurney. It is set in the titular Dinotopia, an isolated island where the lives of dinosaurs humans and sapient dinosaurs who have learned to coexist peacefully as a single sentient society. The first book was published in 1992 and has "appeared in 18 languages in more than 50 countries and over two million copies."[1] *Dinotopia: A Land Apart from Time* and *Dinotopia: The World Beneath* have won Locus Awards for best original artwork.[2][3][4] The original series and the Locus Award for Best Non-Fiction in 1993[5], a point at which the Locus Awards did not expand the series.

Since its original publication, over twenty *Dinotopia* books have been published by various authors to expand the series.

A live-action television miniseries, a short-lived live-action TV series, a 2005 animated film, and several video games have also been released.

Background [edit]

Gurney's assignments for *National Geographic* required him to work with archaeologists to envision and paint ancient cities that no one alive today has ever seen. This inspired him to imagine his own, so he named it "Waterfall City"[6] and "Dinosaur Beach".[7] These were originally done as art prints for collectors.[8] He then decided to create an imaginary island based on these paintings.[7]

Gurney used "plein-air studies, sketches, models, photographs of costume and original cardboard or clay maquettes[9] to create 150 oil paintings for the first book.[10] He called the series "Dinotopia" a portmanteau of "dinosaur" and "utopia".[11]

Series overview [edit]

Dinotopia began as an illustrated children's book called *Dinotopia: A Land Apart from Time*. It was a large coffee table book with paintings in children and adult readers, which led James Gurney to write and illustrate three more books called *Dinotopia: The World Beneath*, *Dinotopia: First Flight* and *Dinotopia: Journey to Chandara*. These books were all set in the same world as the first book, but were not direct sequels.

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Several video games, as well as a TV miniseries, a short-lived TV series, and an animated children's series, were also produced. These are also set in the Dinotopia universe, but in a different era, unlike the books, which are mostly set in the mid-19th century.

Main characters [edit]

- **Arthur Denison** – An American scientist and the main protagonist of the books. Following the death of his wife Rachel in 1860 he and his son Will left their home Boston on a voyage of discovery. In 1862 they were both washed up on the island of Dinotopia after being shipwrecked.
- **Will Denison** – The son of Arthur Denison and the second main protagonist of the books. During his time on the island he met and fell in love with local Dinotopian girl, Sylvia Romano and subsequently married her in a Skybax Rider and was partner with her in Skybax Rider. He is a species of Quetzalcoatlus named Cromo.
- **Bix** – A Protoceratops polypolii who works as ambassador and eventually becomes the good friend and travelling partner of Arthur Denison, having accompanied him to the World Beneath and Chandara.
- **Sylvia Romano** – A Dinotopian girl who lives in the Hatchery with her parents Giorgio and Maria. Eventually she became a Skybax Rider with Will and was partnered with a Skybax named Nimbus. Although they share a mutual romantic interest, they agree to wait until they are older to pursue it.
- **Lee Crabb** – The main antagonist of the books. He was washed up on Dinotopia in 1853, however unlike Arthur and Will, Lee's motives are not noble and he spent his time plotting a means of escape. It is Crabb who points out that although Dinotopia's name is usually interpreted to mean "land of dinosaurs", it actually means "land of sapient dinosaurs".
- **Oriana Nacsara** – A woman who lives in the Waterfall City who accompanied Arthur during his return trip to the World Beneath. At a reunion and she lives in the book and Arthur are implied to have become romantically involved.
- **Nallab** – The assistant librarian of the library of Waterfall City and Will Denison's closest human friend in Dinotopia.
- **Brakenthorn** – A well respected Triceratops elder who is the son of the famous Greyback the Wise.
- **Oolu** – Oolu is the chief Skybax instructor at Canyon City, where he trains the Skybax Riders, Dinotopia's elite military force.
- **Gideon Allaire** – The main protagonist of *The First Flight*, an inhabitant of the legendary city of Poseidios thousands of years before the first book. He experiences the traditions that eventually lead to the institution of the Skybax Riders.

Main books [edit]

The plot of the main *Dinotopia* books concerns Arthur Denison and his son, Will, and the various people they meet in their travels in Dinotopia. In the fashion of authors like Edgar Rice Burroughs, the first and fourth books are written as if they were Arthur's journals, with Gurney serving as the editor.

A Land Apart from Time [edit]

In *Dinotopia: A Land Apart from Time* (1992),[12][13] the Denisons are shipwrecked near Dinotopia and, after making it ashore, are found by the people of the Hatchery. The Hatchery is a place where dinosaurs are born, tended for and eventually released into the wild. The Denisons then set out to explore the island, hoping to find a means of returning to their old lives.

Arthur and Will undergo a broad journey, circling the island, as they endeavor to learn the customs and culture of their new neighbors. Eventually they come to appreciate the scientific accomplishments of the natives, which far exceed that of any human culture. Among the subjects to which they are the first of the island's people to be exposed are the existence of a place known as the World Beneath. This World Beneath is an exploration for Dinotopians surviving the glacial extinction, according to the story, most of the Earth's dinosaurs were destroyed, whilst a few fell in vast caverns. These few became the original Dinotopians. No one has entered the World Beneath since, but Arthur intends to do so.

His son Will, on the other hand, has chosen to train as a messenger of the sky, a Skybax rider, who lives in symbiosis with his mount, the great Quetzalcoatlus (nicknamed Skybax), a species of pterosaur. Training amongst Will is a girl called Sylvia, with whom Will falls in love. Arthur, by the end, becomes the first human to be trained as a Skybax rider.

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The World Beneath [edit]

The first sequel, *Dinotopia: The World Beneath* (1995)[14], opens with Will by letting an invention of his father, the Dragonscryber – a steam engine ornithopter modeled on the dragonfly. The Dragonscryber fails and Will is rescued by Cromo, his Skybax mount, before the Dragonscryber explodes and crashes. It is eventually found by the Dragonscryber's future and determined to bring the Industrial Revolution to Dinotopia. Arthur decides to mount a return expedition to the World Beneath. Joined by Bix, Lee Crabb, and Hesperia (Arthur's daughter), the two seek mysterious connection to the caves. Arthur hopes to find a power greater than steam.

Cover of *Dinotopia: The World Beneath*.

Meanwhile, Will and Sylvia join a more conventional expedition to the Rainy Basin and learn that the territorial tyrannosaurids who live there are protecting something – perhaps the very thing that Arthur is searching for. As the two expeditions press on, both learn that Dinotopia's history is more complex than it appears, and prepares for how one new technology, there are some secrets that are best left buried.

First Flight [edit]

Dinotopia: First Flight (1999) was a prequel published by Gurney and included a board game.[15]

Thousands of years ago, the city of Poseidos harnessed the power of the Sunstones to create mechanical replacements for the (soon) lost humanity. After discovering an injured Scaphognathus named Razzamatt, a flight-crazed human named Gideon Allaire learned of the city planned to launch an attack on the mechanical conquer all of Dinotopia. Razzamatt, Gideon and Rudy Sunstone, the most powerful person in Poseidos, and Sunstones, from the pleasure home of Highnest. Working to stop the city's march of mechanized conquest and restore balance between humans and dinosaurs, Gideon eventually forces the Sunstone Ray Rider (although his partner, Avatar, is unable to free the species of Quetzalcoatlus).

Cover of *Dinotopia: First Flight*.

Journey to Chandara [edit]

A fourth Dinotopia book by James Gurney, *Dinotopia: Journey to Chandara*, was published in October 2001.[16][17] In it, Hugo Khan, the mysterious and reclusive emperor of Chandara, an empire long since isolated from the rest of Dinotopia, has heard of Arthur Denison and Bix's exploits and sends them a personal invitation to his court.

Cover of *Dinotopia: Journey to Chandara*.

Other books in the series [edit]

From 1995, James Gurney worked with a number of other authors on a series of short novels for children using the Dinotopia characters and themes, published by Random House:

1. **Windchaser** by Scott Cancon (ISBN 978-0-7857-9959-7)
2. ***River Quest*** by John Vornholt (ISBN 978-0-09-965031-0)
3. ***Hatchling*** by Midori Snyder (ISBN 978-0-679-88994-9)
4. ***Lost City*** by Scott Cancon (ISBN 978-0-375-81018-3)
5. ***Sabertooth*** by John Vornholt (ISBN 978-0-679-89095-0)
6. ***Thunder Falls*** by Scott Cancon (ISBN 978-0-679-89256-5)
7. ***Firestorm*** by Gene Deweese (ISBN 978-0-679-89257-2)
8. ***The Maze*** by Peter David (ISBN 978-0-679-89258-9)
9. ***Rescue Party*** by Mark A. Garland (ISBN 978-0-679-89107-9)
10. ***Sky Dance*** by Scott Cancon (ISBN 978-0-375-89417-5)
11. ***Chomper*** by Don Glut (ISBN 978-0-679-89109-3)
12. ***Return to Sky*** by Scott Cancon (ISBN 978-0-375-81018-3)
13. ***Survival*** by Brad Strickland (ISBN 978-0-375-81108-1)
14. ***The Harvest*** by Gene Deweese (ISBN 978-0-679-89106-2)
15. ***Dolphin Watch*** by John Vornholt (ISBN 978-0-375-81162-1)
16. ***Oasis*** by Jeffrey Hapka (ISBN 978-0-375-82299-7)
17. ***Dinotopia Lost*** by Alan Dean Foster (ISBN 978-0-441-00921-0)
18. ***The Hand of Dinotopia*** by Alan Dean Foster (ISBN 978-0-06-051051-4)

Other media [edit]

Film [edit]

A traditionally animated movie called *Dinotopia: Quest for the Ruby Sunstone* was released in 2005. It featured Alyssa Milano as the Chaisinosaurus, Malcolm McDowell as Ogthar, Jamie Kennedy as Spaz the Stegosaurus, Michael Clarke Duncan as Stoloruth the Tyrannosaurus, Kathy Griffin as Rhoga the Parasaurolophus, Wayne Knight as Thud the Euoplocephalus, George Segal as Wigham the Styracosaurus, Dimitrih Baxter as Jaffar, Vicki Berning as Mava, and Alec Medlock as Kex Bradley. It was also the first and only acting role of hip-hop artist Rollin Rockwell (Ru Morikawa).

Many[who?] have claimed that some scenes in the 1999 film *Star Wars: Episode I – The Phantom Menace* (particularly those in the city of Theed on Naboo) unfairly copy images from Gurney's books.[18] Gurney acknowledged the similarities between the two works in an interview about *Phantom Menace*, but noted that George Lucas had met with producers to discuss some of the concepts and visuals behind a Dinotopia movie that was never made.[19]

Television [edit]

TV miniseries [edit]

Main article: Dinotopia (miniseries)

A 2002 four-hour TV miniseries produced by Hallmark Entertainment was also based on James Gurney's work, and was advertised as the first "mega-series" (5-night series). The show featured Gurney's artwork, created an Zippo (changed to Zippos for the TV series to avoid legal issues with the lighter maker Zippo), a Stenonychosaurus who is said to have worked with Sylvia; the sunstones, a mysterious substance found in the city of Poseidia in the books, and responsible for the use of mineralmines. The failure both of the sunstones and of Dinotopian officials to adhere to the underlying meanings of their actions is a recurring theme in the miniseries. Characters in the miniseries include Jeremy, Zippeau himself, and two seventh-century Dolphinbacks, Karl and David – to embark on a quest to lead ultimately to the World Beneath. The miniseries is the only one to feature the character of Oolu. Will Denison's daughter followed her father into the Skybax corps (an order acknowledged to be founded by Charles Allaire), Cromo's granddaughter is the female protagonist. The character Zippeau is said to have been the dinosaur partner of Sylvia (here the Nursery overseer and not a Skybax rider), and Lee Crabb's son Cesare has the antagonist.

TV series [edit]

Main article: Dinotopia (TV series)

A TV series of thirteen episodes was produced later in 2002 as a result of the success of the miniseries, but most of the cast of the miniseries reprised their roles in the TV series. In the series, a group of people known as Outsiders live outside the laws of Dinotopia and pose an additional challenge to the dinosaurs and humans who inhabit Dinotopia while Pteranodon, Tyrannosaurus, and Protosuchus.

The US broadcaster ABC originally planned to launch the series in September 2002, but decided to wait until Thanksgiving.[20] ABC was somewhat disappointed by the initial 5.7 million viewers and the poor ratings, but continued to air the series for a little while longer, pointing out that it had been an "well-viewed young audience".[21] The series was finally cancelled in December.[22] Only six of the thirteen episodes were aired on ABC, but all thirteen were broadcast the following year in Europe and were released onto a three-disc DVD set.

Science-fiction veteran David Wimberg directed episodes of the series, and location shooting lasted for three months near Budapest, Hungary. Georgina Rylance played Marion Blaikis, and Lola Zaire performed her still friend LaSage, as the leader of the Outsiders.[23] Richard Brandon, Jonathan Hyde, and Erik von Detten also star in the series. The series ended with a cliffhanger.

Artisan Entertainment released the complete series on DVD in Region 1 for the first time on 28 January 2004. This release has been discontinued and is out of print. On 15 March 2016, 581 episodes of Dinotopia re-released the complete series on DVD in Region 1.

Video games [edit]

A number of *Dinotopia* video games have been produced:

- *Dinotopia* (PC, 1995)[24]
- *Dinotopia Game Land Activity Center* (PC-Mac, 2000)[25]
- *Dinotopia: The Timestone Pirates* (Game Boy Advance, 2002)[26]
- *Dinotopia: The Sunstone Odyssey* (GameCube/Xbox, 2002)[27][28]

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External links [edit]

- *Dinotopia* official website
- James Gurney's blog
- *Journey to Chandara* publisher's website

Dinotopia by James Gurney [show]
Video games: *Dinotopia* – *The Timestone Pirates* · *The Sunstone Odyssey*
Television: Miniseries · TV series
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